August 3, 2016

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Majority Leader U.S. Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Paul Ryan Speaker U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable Harry Reid Minority Leader U.S. Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Nancy Pelosi Minority Leader U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

Dear Speaker Ryan, Minority Leader Pelosi, Majority Leader McConnell, and Minority Leader Reid,

On behalf of the millions of Americans we represent, we urge Congress in the strongest possible terms to craft a compromise Zika funding package that can pass both chambers and be signed by the President, and to be ready to act immediately on it upon Congress' return in September.

Zika virus presents a serious, imminent threat to pregnant women and infants across our nation. Recent studies have revealed that Zika is an even great danger than we suspected. The virus can be transmitted not only by a simple mosquito bite, but also through sexual contact by either men or women. Zika may remain in bodily fluids for months; a recent study showed Zika persisting in semen for over 90 days. And while microcephaly is an obvious and severe outcome of Zika infection during pregnancy, we are just beginning to explore the spectrum of less visible but serious health consequences for infants, such as damage to the brain, vision, and hearing.

Fifteen cases of locally-transmitted cases of Zika have been identified in Florida. Over a dozen infants have been born in the U.S. with microcephaly. More than four hundred pregnant women in the states and over 400 more in the territories have been diagnosed with Zika and are being followed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). It's possible that many people are infected and unaware of their status, since 80% of Zika cases cause no symptoms. The CDC has now recommended that <u>every</u> pregnant woman be assessed for Zika infection at <u>every</u> prenatal visit.

Congress must not allow Zika to spread unchecked. Our nation faces billions of dollars in medical costs just from screening pregnant women for Zika infection and its consequences. It is imperative that all parties return to the negotiating table immediately to craft a Zika funding package that can be passed by the House and Senate and signed into law by the President.

It may already be too late to stop Zika from gaining a foothold in some parts of the U.S., but we still have time to prevent more widespread transmission. Our nation expects Congress to come to a bipartisan compromise and be ready to act on it immediately in September. Anything less would represent a historic failure to protect our nation from a significant threat to the health of our children.

Sincerely,

AFL-CIO African American Health Alliance AFSCME American Academy of Pediatrics American Association for Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy American Association on Health and Disability American College of Nurse-Midwives American Congress of Obstetricians and Gynecologists American Network of Community Options and Resources American Public Health Association American Society for Reproductive Medicine American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene Association of American Medical Colleges Association of American Veterinary Medical Colleges Association of Maternal and Child Health Programs Association of Public Health Laboratories Association of Reproductive Health Professionals Association of Schools and Programs of Public Health Association of State and Territorial Health Officials Association of University Centers on Disabilities Association of Women's Health, Obstetric and Neonatal Nurses **Big Cities Health Coalition Coalition for Health Funding** Commissioned Officers Association of the U.S. Public Health Service, Inc. **Cooley's Anemia Foundation** Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists Easterseals Every Child by Two **Family Voices GBS** CIDP Foundation International Genetic Alliance **HIV Medicine Association** Infectious Diseases Society of America National Association of Community Health Centers National Association of County and City Health Officials National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners National Birth Defects Prevention Network National Center for Healthy Housing National Coalition of STD Directors National Environmental Health Association National Hispanic Medical Association National Indian Health Board National Organization for Rare Disorders **Newborn Foundation OraSure Technologies Public Health Institute Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities Coalition RESOLVE:** The National Infertility Association Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine The Arc Trust for America's Health