April 5, 2016

The Honorable Paul Ryan Speaker U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Fred Upton Chairman Committee on Energy and Commerce Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Hal Rogers Chairman Committee on Appropriations Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable Nancy Pelosi Minority Leader U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Frank Pallone Ranking Member Committee on Energy and Commerce Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Nita Lowey Ranking Member Committee on Appropriations Washington, DC 20515

Dear Speaker Ryan and Minority Leader Pelosi, Chairman Upton and Representative Upton, and Chairman Rogers and Representative Lowey,

The undersigned organizations committed to the health and wellbeing of our nation's families and communities urge you in the strongest terms to immediately provide emergency supplemental funding to prepare for and respond to the Zika virus here in the United States. We also urge that Congress provide new funding rather than repurpose money from other high priority programs at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and other federal agencies that ensure our health security and public health preparedness.

As you know, the Zika virus has been linked to microcephaly, a serious birth defect of the brain, in babies of mothers who contracted the virus while pregnant. Thousands of devastating birth defects have been observed among infants born in South and Central America in recent months. Zika has already been diagnosed in travelers returning to the U.S. from these areas. As the summer months approach and we enter mosquito season, our nation can expect to be exposed to mosquitos that can spread this virus. Over four million babies are born in our nation each year, and many of their mothers could be at risk for contracting Zika during pregnancy.

With emergency supplemental funding to respond to the Zika virus, state and local public health professionals would have access to increased virus readiness and response capacity focused on areas with ongoing Zika transmission; enhanced laboratory, epidemiology and surveillance capacity in at-risk areas to reduce the opportunities for Zika transmission and surge capacity through rapid response teams to limit potential clusters of Zika virus in the United States. Moreover, supplemental funding will assist the CDC and USAID in efforts to contain the Zika virus in Zika-endemic countries and ensure that there are resources for surveillance, vector control and services for affected pregnant women and children.

If we take immediate action, we may be able to dramatically slow the spread of Zika, giving scientists time to develop and test a vaccine. Without action, however, we fear the number of newborns born with debilitating birth defects will only continue to rise. In addition to the human toll on children and families, the CDC estimates that the average lifetime cost of caring for each child born with microcephaly will likely be millions of dollars *per child*. For hard-hit communities, an epidemic of severe birth defects could quickly overwhelm health care and social services systems, and put extreme pressure on educational and other institutions.

The President has requested emergency funding to educate Americans about protecting themselves, reduce the mosquito population, and accelerate Zika vaccine research. Each of these steps is vital to reducing the likelihood that pregnant women will be exposed to the Zika virus.

Our nation has a brief window of opportunity to slow the spread of the Zika virus and avert a wave of preventable birth defects. We urge you to act immediately to provide the emergency resources necessary to protect pregnant women, infants and children from this devastating infection.

Sincerely,

Academic Pediatric Association American Academy of Family Physicians American Academy of Pediatrics American Association for Clinical Chemistry American Association for Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus American College of Nurse-Midwives American College of Preventive Medicine American Congress of Obstetricians and Gynecologists American Medical Association American Nurses Association American Pediatric Society American Public Health Association American Sexual Health Association American Society for Clinical Pathology American Society for Reproductive Medicine Association for Professionals in Infection Control and Epidemiology Association of Maternal & Child Health Programs Association of Medical School Pediatric Department Chairs Association of Public Health Laboratories Association of Reproductive Health Professionals Association of Schools and Programs of Public Health Association of State and Territorial Health Officials Association of Women's Health, Obstetric and Neonatal Nurses Children's Environmental Health Network Children's Hospital Association

Commissioned Officers Association of the U.S. Public Health Service, Inc. Cooley's Anemia Foundation Council of State and Territorial Epidemiologists **Easter Seals** Every Child By Two First Candle **GBS**|CIDP Foundation International Healthcare Ready **HIV Medicine Association** Infectious Diseases Society of America Intrexon Johnson & Johnson March of Dimes National Association of County and City Health Officials National Birth Defects Prevention Network National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners National Council of La Raza National Environmental Health Association National Foundation for Infectious Diseases National Hispanic Medical Association National Medical Association National Network of Public Health Institutes National Organization for Rare Disorders National Partnership for Women & Families National Recreation and Park Association Novavax, Inc. Nurse Practitioners in Women's Health OraSure Technologies, Inc. Oregon Public Health Association Pediatric Infectious Diseases Society **Pediatric Policy Council** Public Health Institute Research!America Resolve: The National Infertility Association Save Babies Through Screening Foundation Society for Healthcare Epidemiology of America Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine Society for Pediatric Research Society for Women's Health Research The Arc The Newborn Foundation **Trisomy 18 Foundation** Trust for America's Health

April 5, 2016

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Majority Leader U.S. Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Lamar Alexander Chairman Committee on Health, Education, Labor and Pensions Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Thad Cochran Chairman Committee on Appropriations Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Harry Reid Minority Leader U.S. Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Patty Murray Ranking Member Committee on Health, Education, Labor and Pensions Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Barbara Mikulski Ranking Member Committee on Appropriations Washington, DC 20510

Dear Majority Leader McConnell and Minority Leader Reid, Chairman Alexander and Senator Murray, and Chairman Cochran and Senator Mikulski,

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